

令和7年度入学者選抜試験 数学(工学部) 解答例

[1] (1) $\theta = \frac{\pi}{3}$.

(2) $k < 5$ または $k > 15$.

(3) $-\frac{3}{2} \leq x \leq 6 - \sqrt{14}$.

[2] (1) $a_n = n^2 - n + 1$.

(2) $a_m \leq 2025 < a_{m+1}$ より, $\frac{-1 + \sqrt{8097}}{2} < m \leq \frac{1 + \sqrt{8097}}{2}$. $89 < \sqrt{8097} < 90$ を用いると, $m = 45$.

(3) (i) $S_n = \frac{1}{3}n(n^2 + 2)$.

(ii) $T_n = n(2n^2 + 1)$.

(iii) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{S_n}{T_n} = \frac{1}{6}$

[3] (1) $\theta_1 = \frac{\theta}{3}$, $\theta_2 = \frac{\theta}{3} + \frac{2\pi}{3}$, $\theta_3 = \frac{\theta}{3} + \frac{4\pi}{3}$.

(2) 証明略.

(3) $\beta = \frac{\alpha_3}{\alpha_2} = \frac{-1 + i\sqrt{3}}{2}$ とおくと, $|\alpha_2 \pm \alpha_3|^2 = |\alpha_2|^2 \cdot |1 \pm \beta|^2 = \left(1 \mp \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^2$ (複号同順).

故に, $|\alpha_2 + \alpha_3| = 1$, $|\alpha_2 - \alpha_3| = \sqrt{3}$.

[4] (1) $f'(x) = \frac{-2x^2 + 6x - 3}{(x^2 - 3x + 3)^2}$.

(2) $y = x - 1$.

(3) $(1, 0)$, $(3, 2)$.

(4) 求める面積は, $S = \int_1^3 \{f(x) - (x - 1)\} dx = \int_1^3 \left\{ \frac{2x - 3}{x^2 - 3x + 3} - (x - 2) \right\} dx = \log 3$.